

**ABBREVIATED WORK PLAN – DECEMBER 2013
VERTICAL PROFILE BORINGS (VPB-145, VPB-146, and VPB-147)
PRE-DESIGN FIELD INVESTIGATION, OPERABLE UNIT 2 GROUNDWATER
NAVAL WEAPONS INDUSTRIAL RESERVE PLANT (NWIRP), BETHPAGE, NEW YORK**

This abbreviated work plan has been prepared for the Mid-Atlantic Division of the Naval Facilities Engineering Command (NAVFAC) pursuant to Contract Task Order (CTO) WE15, issued under Comprehensive Long-term Environmental Action Navy (CLEAN) contract number N62470-11-D-8013. This abbreviated work plan will follow the requirements for installation and sampling of vertical profile borings (VPBs) and monitoring wells within Operable Unit (OU) 2, which are detailed in the UFP SAP Addendum – VPB and Monitoring Well Installation and Sampling (Resolution Consultants, October 2013). This investigation is being conducted to better define the extent of solvent-contaminated groundwater off site of the Naval Weapons Industrial Reserve Plant (NWIRP) Bethpage, Long Island, New York (Figure 1). Regional groundwater flow is south-southeast, but is locally affected by the operation of recharge basins and public water supply wells.

Scope and Objectives

The objectives of the field investigation are to better define the horizontal and vertical extent of groundwater contamination, evaluate migration, and determine concentrations of volatile organic compounds (VOCs) in groundwater that is south of the Navy/Northrop Grumman complex. This contamination is up-gradient of several potable water supply wells in the area and continues to migrate to the south-southeast.

This investigation will consist of the installation of three VPBs to a depth of approximately 1,000 feet (ft) below ground surface (bgs) in order to confirm the presence of the Raritan Clay Unit. During installation of the VPBs, groundwater samples will be collected for VOC analysis. Based on the groundwater sample results, permanent monitoring wells will be installed at the VPB locations. The permanent monitoring wells will be land surveyed and one round of groundwater samples will be collected for VOC analysis.

Sampling Locations

The work will be conducted at three locations, designated as VPBs 145, 146, and 147. At each location, a VPB will be completed followed by installation of two monitoring wells targeting different depths. If conditions warrant, a third monitoring well may be installed. Figure 2 shows the proposed locations of the VPBs. The accompanying monitoring wells will be placed within 40 ft of each of the VPB locations.

The VPBs and monitoring wells will be installed north of the Massapequa Water District wells. This investigation will specifically address groundwater in three locations as follows (Figure 2):

- VPB-145 and associated monitoring wells RE111D1, and RE111D2, will be located on Sylvia Road near the intersection with Bayberry Lane, Seaford, NY.
- VPB-146 and associated monitoring wells RE112D1, and RE112D2, will be located on Jerome Street near the intersection with Meadow Lane, Seaford, NY.

- VPB-147 and associated monitoring wells RE113D1 and RE113D2 will be located on Crocus Drive near the intersection with Sheep Pasture Lane, Massapequa, NY.

Site History

NWIRP Bethpage is located in east-central Nassau County, Long Island, New York, approximately 30 miles east of New York City (Figure 1). NWIRP Bethpage is in the Hamlet of Bethpage, Town of Oyster Bay, New York. Since its inception in 1941, the plant's primary mission was the research prototyping, testing, design engineering, fabrication, and primary assembly of military aircraft. The facilities at NWIRP included four plants used for assembly and prototype testing, a group of quality control laboratories, two warehouse complexes (north and south), a salvage storage area, water recharge basins, the Industrial Wastewater Treatment Plant, and several smaller support buildings.

The Navy's property originally totaled 109.5 acres and was formerly a Government-Owned Contractor-Operated (GOCO) facility that was operated by the Northrop Grumman (NG) until September 1998. Prior to 2002, the NWIRP property was bordered on the north, west, and south by current or former Northrop Grumman facilities, and on the east by a residential neighborhood. By March 2008, approximately 100 acres of NWIRP property were transferred to Nassau County in three separate actions. The remaining 9 acres and access easements were retained by the Navy to continue remedial efforts at Installation Restoration (IR) Site 1 – Former Drum Marshalling Area and Site 4 – Former Underground Storage Tanks (Area of Concern [AOC] 22). A parcel of land connecting the two sites was also retained. Currently, the 9-acre parcel of NWIRP is bordered on the east by the residential neighborhood and on the north, south, and west by Nassau County property. Access to the NWIRP is from South Oyster Bay Road.

Field Investigation Task Plan

Details of the field investigation are provided below. All aspects of the field investigation specified in the UFP SAP Addendum – VPB and Monitoring Well Installation and Sampling (Resolution Consultants, December 2013) will be followed.

Vertical Profile Borings

The three VPBs will be drilled to the top of the Raritan Clay Unit. Soil and groundwater samples will be collected during installation of the VPBs. Field sampling regimes are presented in Table 1. Sample nomenclature and analysis are presented in Table 2.

Soil Sampling

Up to 10 split spoon samples per VPB will be collected from ground surface to the top of the Raritan Clay (approximately 800 to 1,000 ft bgs). Verification of the Raritan Clay formation will be confirmed when three consecutive 5 ft split spoon samples are representative of clay unit. Up to two soil samples for total organic carbon (TOC) analysis will be collected per VPB.

Groundwater Sampling during VPB Installation

For each VPB, groundwater grab samples will be collected for screening purposes from a hydropunch-type sampler at the following depth intervals:

- 50-Foot intervals from 50 to 200 ft bgs, (four samples per boring).
- 20-Foot intervals from 200 up to 1,000 ft bgs, (up to 40 samples per boring).

Groundwater samples will be analyzed by a local laboratory (48 hour turnaround time [TAT]) that is New York State and Navy approved for VOC analysis. Trip blanks will also be collected and submitted on a daily basis for VOC analysis.

During the collection of groundwater samples, typical field parameters will be measured (pH, temperature, specific conductivity, and turbidity) as volume permits.

Geophysical Logging

Borehole geophysical logs (specifically gamma activity logs) will be performed to determine lithology for each VPB boring.

Air Monitoring

One air sample per VPB will be collected to document ambient levels of VOC in the work area air during installation of the VPB borings. A community air monitoring plan (CAMP) will be followed during installation of the VPBs and monitoring wells.

Monitoring Well Installation

Groundwater monitoring wells will be installed during this investigation (the anticipated number of wells at each VPB is shown in Table 3). The monitoring wells will be installed using mud rotary. Table 3 provides a summary of the proposed wells and screen intervals. Final screen intervals will be determined from lithology and groundwater data collected from the vertical profile borings. A typical well construction detail is provided in Attachment 1.

The groundwater monitoring wells will be constructed of 4-inch diameter, schedule 80 National Sanitation Foundation (NSF)-grade Polyvinyl Chloride (PVC) well casing and screen. Well screen depths at each VPB location will be determined following completion of the VPB by evaluating the geologist log, the geophysical log, and the TCE profile from the hydropunch sampling. Well screens will be 10 slot (0.010 inches). After setting the well screen and casing, the gravel pack (W.G. No. 1) will be placed within the boring annulus, to a depth as indicated in Table 3. The well gravel pack will be dependent on the total depth of the wells and will be placed as follows:

- Well total depth (TD) 50 to 350 ft bgs: to a minimum of 10 ft above top of screen.
- Well TD 350 to 600 ft bgs: to a minimum of 20 ft above top of screen.
- Well TD 600 to 850 ft bgs: to a minimum of 25 ft above top of screen.

A fine sand layer (finer than gravel pack) will be placed in the annulus on top of the gravel pack in the same manner as the gravel pack, as follows:

- Well TD 50 to 350 ft bgs: 5 ft thick above the top of the gravel pack.
- Well TD 350 to 600 ft bgs: 10 ft thick above the top of the gravel pack.
- Well TD 600 to 850 ft bgs: 15 ft thick above the top of the gravel pack.

The gravel pack and fine sand thickness may be changed based on subsurface conditions. A 2- to 4- foot thick bentonite seal will be installed above the fine sand layer. A bentonite/cement grout will be installed within the annular space above the bentonite seal. Wells will be completed at grade using a 12-inch diameter, locking curb box in place over the wells. A fine sand will be installed above the top of the box to drain. A 0.5 foot thick concrete apron measuring 2 ft by 2 ft square will be installed around each well. Well locks will be used to secure the wells.

Monitoring Well Groundwater Sample Collection

Monitoring wells will be developed using a combination of air lift and mechanical surging. Field parameters, including pH, temperature, specific conductivity, and turbidity will be monitored and recorded throughout well development.

Well development will also include purging stagnant water from the well above the screen interval and rinsing the interior well casing above the water table using only water from that well. The well will be covered with a clean well cap.

In compliance with New York State Department of Environmental Conservation (NYSDEC) policy, wells will be developed until turbidity is less than 50 nephelometric turbidity units (NTU). However, in some instances, the 50 NTU standard may not be attainable. If after a "best well development effort", the 50 NTU standard cannot be attained and turbidity stabilizes (above the 50 NTU standard), the well will be considered acceptable.

After initial sampling, which will be conducted according to the UFP SAP Addendum - Groundwater Sampling Using Low Stress (Low Flow) Purging and Sampling Protocol (Resolution Consultants, 2013), a dedicated sampling pump system may be installed in the monitoring wells. These pumps will be 3-inch variable speed submersibles with an associated packer system. The pumps will be installed at a depth of approximately 20 ft above the screen interval, but no deeper than 500 ft below top of well casing.

IDW

Investigation Derived Waste (IDW) accumulated during drilling activities will be collected, containerized, accumulated at NWIRP Bethpage, and disposed off site. All IDW activities will be consistent with the UFP SAP Addendum – VPB and Monitoring Well Installation and Sampling (Resolution Consultants, November 2013).

Decontamination

A centrally located decontamination pad at NWIRP Bethpage will be used for the collection of all decontamination-generated fluids. All decontamination fluids will be collected and staged for characterization and subsequent disposal. All decontamination activities will be consistent with the UFP SAP Addendum – VPB and Monitoring Well Installation and Sampling (Resolution Consultants, December 2013).

Surveying

The location of each vertical profile boring and all newly installed wells will be surveyed by a New York State licensed surveyor. All surveying activities will be consistent with the UFP SAP Addendum – VPB and Monitoring Well Installation and Sampling (Resolution Consultants, November 2013).

Data Validation

Data validation will be conducted for the groundwater and air samples. Data will be reviewed and qualified in accordance with the requirements of the EPA National Functional Guidelines, modified as appropriate for the DoD Quality Systems Manual (QSM) version 4.2 and method-specific requirements. Validation will consist of reviewing the associated QA/QC samples and measurement performance indicators as presented on the summary forms provided in the laboratory deliverable, and will not include confirmation of calculations or review of raw data. The results of the data validation will be documented in reports which will detail any issues impacting the data quality along with qualifications affecting data bias and usability. All data validation activities will be consistent with the UFP SAP Addendum – VPB and Monitoring Well Installation and Sampling (Resolution Consultants, November 2013).

Reporting

A summary report will be developed to provide documentation of this investigation. Documentation required to support this project will consist of the following items:

- Field notebook
- Boring log for each boring
- Paired graphic of VOC concentration in groundwater with gamma log
- Groundwater, soil, and air sample log sheets
- Well completion form for each well
- Well development record
- Map identifying newly installed monitoring wells and VPBs and changes in TCE isocontours.

Tables

Table 1
Vertical Profile Boring Sampling Program
Page 1 of 1

| Boring Number | Drilling Method | Total Depth (feet) ⁽¹⁾ | Depth (feet) | Split Spoon Sampling | Groundwater Sampling | Gamma Log | Air Sample ⁽²⁾ |
|---------------|-----------------|-----------------------------------|---------------|------------------------------|--|-----------|---------------------------|
| VPB-145 | MR | ~1,000 | 50 to 200 | 0 to 1 | 50, 100, 150, and 200 feet (4 samples) | Yes | Yes |
| | | | 200 to 800 | Up to 5 | 20-foot intervals (40 samples) | | |
| | | | 800 to ~1,000 | Up to 5, at 5 foot intervals | | | |
| VPB-146 | MR | ~1,000 | 50 to 200 | 0 to 1 | 50, 100, 150, and 200 feet (4 samples) | Yes | Yes |
| | | | 200 to 800 | Up to 5 | 20-foot intervals (40 samples) | | |
| | | | 800 to ~1,000 | Up to 5, at 5 foot intervals | | | |
| VPB-147 | MR | ~1,000 | 50 to 200 | 0 to 1 | 50, 100, 150, and 200 feet (4 samples) | Yes | Yes |
| | | | 200 to 800 | Up to 5 | 20-foot intervals (40 samples) | | |
| | | | 800 to ~1,000 | Up to 5, at 5 foot intervals | | | |

Notes:

1. Total depth will be approximately 15 feet into the Raritan Clay Unit, at a depth of approximately 1,000 feet below ground surface.
2. Work area summa canister (6 to 8 hours).

VPB: Vertical Profile Boring
MR: Mud Rotary

Table 2
Vertical Profile Boring Analytical Summary
Page 1 of 1

| Location | Sample ID | Matrix | Number of Samples | | |
|----------|----------------------------|-------------|----------------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------------|
| | | | VOCs – Quick Turn ⁽¹⁾ | TOC ⁽²⁾ | VOCs – TO 15 ⁽³⁾ |
| VPB-145 | VPB-145-Soil- MMDDYY XX-XX | Soil | -- | 0 to 2 | -- |
| | VPB-145-GW- MMDDYY XX-XX | Groundwater | ~44 | -- | -- |
| | VPB-145AIR-MMDDYY | Air | -- | -- | 1 per VPB |
| VPB-146 | VPB-146-Soil- MMDDYY XX-XX | Soil | -- | 0 to 2 | -- |
| | VPB-146-GW- MMDDYY XX-XX | Groundwater | ~44 | -- | -- |
| | VPB-146-AIR-MMDDYY | Air | -- | -- | 1 per VPB |
| VPB-147 | VPB-147-Soil- MMDDYY XX-XX | Soil | -- | 0 to 2 | -- |
| | VPB-147-GW- MMDDYY XX-XX | Groundwater | ~44 | -- | -- |
| | VPB-147-AIR-MMDDYY | Air | -- | -- | 1 per VPB |

Notes:

1. 48-hour results from local laboratory via method SW846 8260C or equivalent method.
2. 21-day results from Navy-approved laboratory via 9060A.
3. 21-day results from Navy-approved laboratory via TO-15.

VOCs: Volatile organic compounds

TOC: Total organic carbon

MMDDYY: Sample date in month, day, and year. For example, November 1, 2013 would be 110113.

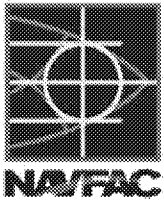
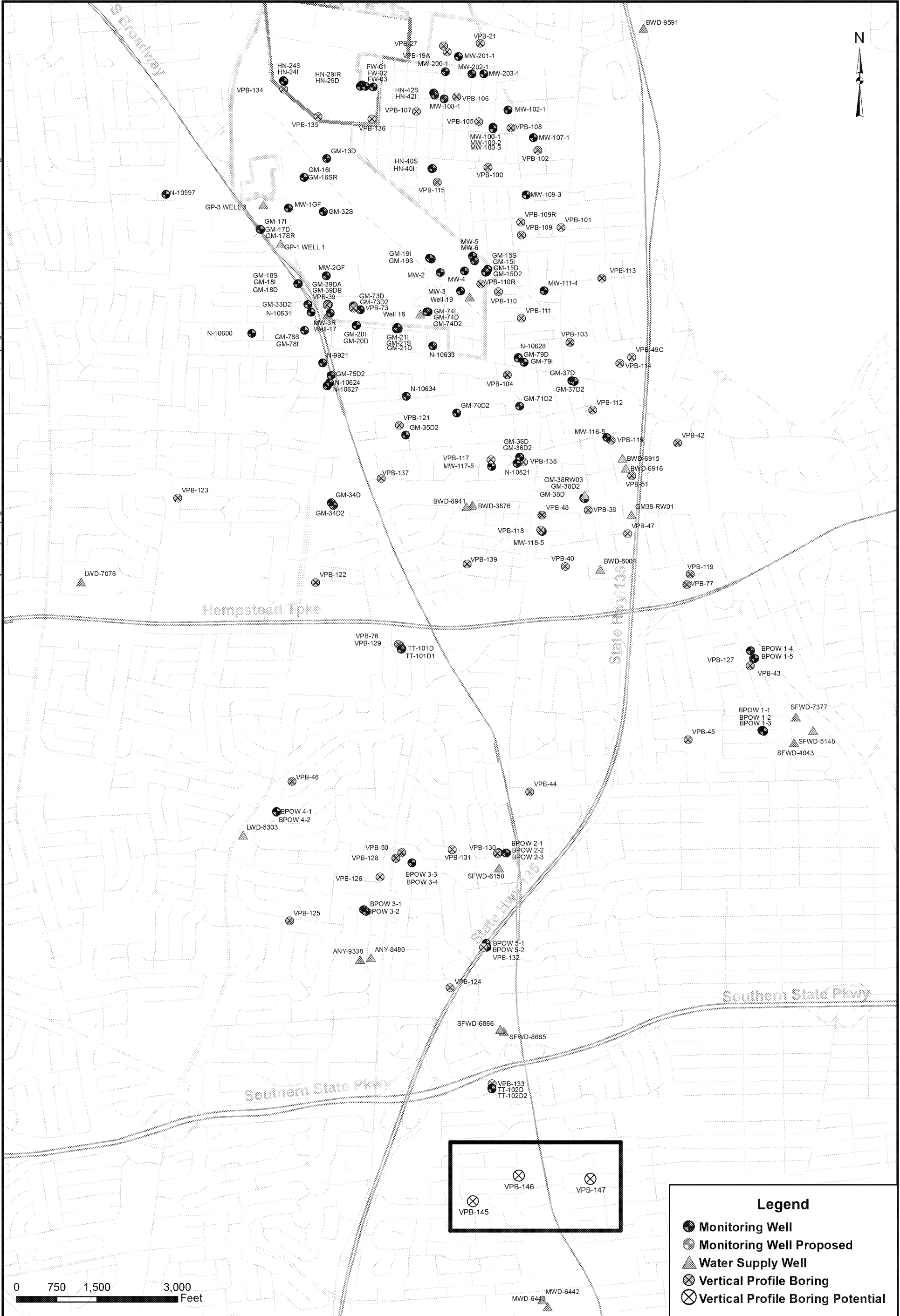
XX-XX: Bottom of sample interval, in feet. For example, a groundwater sample collected in VPB-145 at 100 to 102 feet below ground surface on November 1, 2013 would be VPB145-GW-110113(100-102).

Table 3
Proposed Monitoring Well Installation Summary
Page 1 of 1

| Location | VPB | Screened interval Feet | Total depth | Height of sand Feet | Height of choke sand Feet |
|----------|---------|---------------------------|-------------|---------------------------------|------------------------------|
| RE111D1 | VBP 145 | 20 | TBD | 20 feet above screened interval | 10 feet above sand |
| RE111D2 | | 20 | TBD | 25 feet above screened interval | 15 feet above sand |
| RE112D1 | VPB 146 | 20 | TBD | 20 feet above screened interval | 10 feet above sand |
| RE112D2 | | 20 | TBD | 25 feet above screened interval | 15 feet above sand |
| RE113D1 | VPB 147 | 20 | TBD | 20 feet above screened interval | 10 feet above sand |
| RE113D2 | | 20 | TBD | 25 feet above screened interval | 15 feet above sand |

Figures

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POTENTIAL VERTICAL PROFILE BORINGS

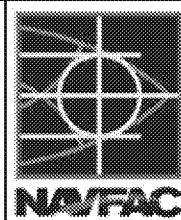
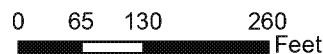
NAVAL WEAPONS INDUSTRIAL RESERVE PLANT

BETHPAGE, NEW YORK

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| N62470-11-D8013 | | WE15 | |
| APPROVED BY | | DATE | |
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-  Potential Vertical Profile Boring (VPB)
 Vertical Profile Boring
 Monitoring Well
 Water Supply Well



POTENTIAL VPB LOCATIONS
OU2 SITE 1
NAVAL WEAPONS INDUSTRIAL RESERVE PLANT
BETHPAGE, NEW YORK

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Attachment 1

